VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY



Curriculum for 3-Year B.A. (GENERAL)

ENGLISH

Revised Syllabus under CBCS

(w.e.f. Academic session 2022-23)

Vidyasagar University

Paschim Midnapore 721102, West Bengal

Vidyasagar University

Curriculum for B.A. (GENERAL)) in English [Choice Based Credit System]

LEVEL	COURSE TYPE	CODE	COURSE TITLE	CREDIT	MARKS			
					ESE	IA	CA	TOTAL
General Students having ENGLISH as 1 st /2 nd /3 rd subject	DSC	DSC 1AT	Poetry & Short story	6	<i>60</i>	10	05	75
		DSC 1BT	Essay, Drama & Novel	6	60	10	05	75
		DSC 1C T	Contemporary India: Women and Empowerment	6	60	10	05	75
		DSC 1DT	Academic Writing and Composition	6	60	10	05	75
	DSE	DSE 1 T	British Literature OR Indian Literature in Translation	6	60	10	05	75
		DSE 2 T	Partition Literature OR Nation, Culture and India	6	60	10	05	75
	GE	GE 1 T	Gender & Human Rights OR Academic Writing and Composition	6	60	10	05	75
		GE 2 T	Environment & Literature OR Novel and Prose	6	60	10	05	75
	SEC	SEC 1 T	Soft Skills OR Film Studies	2	40	05	05	50
		SEC 2 T	Creative Writing OR Technical Writing	2	40	05	05	50
		SEC 3T	Translation Studies OR English Language Teaching	2	40	05	05	50
		SEC 4T	Business Communications OR Spoken English	2	40	05	05	50

ENGLISH CORE COURSES (DSC) for General Programme

ENGLISH GENERAL PROGRAMME- CORE COURSE

DSC-1A (CC-1): Poetry & Short story 6 Credit

DSC1AT (CC-1): Poetry & Short story 6 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. William Shakespeare: Sonnet 116
- 2. William Wordsworth: "A Slumber did my Spirit Seal"
- 3. John Keats- "La Belle Dame Sans Merci"
- 4. Wilfred Owen-"Strange Meeting"
- 5. Katherine Mansfield:"The Fly"
- 6. H. E. Bates- "The Ox"

Suggested Readings:

- 1. David Green, ed., *The Winged Word* (Macmillan India, Madras, 1974)
- 2. John Press (ed.), The Golden Treasury (combined edition)
- 3. Michael Thorpe, ed., Modern Prose (OUP, 1968)

DSC-1B (CC-2): Essay, Drama & Novel 6 Credit

DSC1BT (CC-2): Essay, Drama & Novel 6 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. George Orwell- "Shooting an Elephant"
- 2. Charles Lamb- "Dream Children"
- 3. George Bernard Shaw–Arms and the Man
- 4. J.B. Priestley– An Inspector Calls
- 5. R. K. Narayan The Man Eater of Malgudi

- 1. Jeffrey Meyers: George Orwell: The Critical Heritage (Law Book Co. of Australasia, 1975)
- 2. Michael Thorpe, Ed.: Modern Prose: Stories, Essays and Sketches (Oxford University Press, 2002)
- 3. Augastin Hammon: Bernard Shaw (Atlantic Publishing Works, 1999)
- 4. George Bernard Shaw: Arms and the Man with an introduction by A.C.Ward (Orient Blackswan, 2009)
- 5. Christopher Innes, Ed.: The Cambridge Companion to George Bernard Shaw (Cambridge University Press, 1998)
- 6. S.C.Sengupta: The Art of Bernard Shaw (N.M.Publishers, 1997)
- 7. John Thieme: R.K.Narayan (Viva Books, 2010)
- 8. R.K.Narayan: The Man Eater of Malgudi (Indian Thought Publication, 2014)
- 9. Charles Lamb: *The Essays of Elia* (Palala Press, 2015)
- 10. J.B. Priestley: An Inspector Calls and Other Plays (Penguin Modern Classics, 2001)

DSC-1C (CC-3): Contemporary India: Women and Empowerment 6 Credit

DSC1CT (CC-3): Contemporary India: Women and Empowerment 6 Credit

Course Contents:

1. Social Construction of Gender:

- 1. Masculinity, Femininity
- 2. Patriarchy
- 3. Sex &Gender

2. History of Women's Movements in India(Pre-and Post-Independence):

- 1. Women and Nationalism
- 2. Women and Partition
- 3. Women and Political Participation

3. Violence against Women and Legal Provisions:

- 1. Women and the Indian Constitution
- 2. Domestic violence
- 3. Sexual harassment

4. Texts:

- 1. Rokeya Sakhawat Hussain –Sultana's Dream
- 2. Bama Faustina Soosairaj- Karukku
- 3. Mahasweta Devi: "Doulati, the Bountiful"
- 4. Kamala Das: "An Introduction"

- 1. David Glover. Gender. New York: Routledge New Critical Idiom Series.
- 2. Judith Lorber & Susan A. Farrell: The Social Construction of Gender (A Gender & Society Reader)
- 3. Veena Oldenburg. Dowry Murders: The Imperial Origins of a Cultural Crime
- 4. Attia Hussein. Translating Partition. New Delhi: Katha
- 5. Brinda Bose. Translating Desire. New Delhi: Katha
- 6. Radha Kumar. The History of Doing: The Women's Movement in India
- 7. Kalpana Kannabiran. Women and Law Critical Feminist Perspectives
- 8. Carolyn Merchant. Earthcare: Women and the Environment.
- 9. Nivedita Menon: Sexualities: Issues in Contemporary Indian Feminisms
- 10. Nivedita Menon: Gender and Politics in India
- 11. Urvashi Butalia: The Other Side of Silence
- 12. Flavia Agnes. Ed. Women and Law in India: An Omnibus

DSC-1D (CC-4): Academic Writing and Composition

6 Credit

DSC1DT (CC-4): Academic Writing and Composition

6 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. Introduction to the Writing Process and Conventions of Academic Writing,
- 2. Study Skills including note making, note taking etc.
- 3. Writing in one's own words Summarizing and Paraphrasing
- 4. Structuring an Argument: Introduction, Interjection, and Conclusion
- 5. Remedial Grammar
- 6. Citing Resources, Editing, Book and Media Review

- 1. Liz Hamp- Lyonsand Ben Heasley, *Study writing: A Course in Writing Skills for Academic Purposes* (Cambridge: CUP, 2006).
- 2. Renu Gupta, A Coursein Academic Writing (New Delhi: Orient Black Swan, 2010).
- 3. Ilona Leki, *Academic Writing: Exploring Processes and Strategies* (NewYork:CUP,2nd edn, 1998).
- 4. Gerald Graffand Cathy Birkenstein, *They Say/I Say: The Moves That Matter in Academic Writing* (New York: Norton, 2009).
- 5. John M. Swales. Academic Writing for Graduate Students
- 6. A. J. Thompson& A. V. Martinet: A Practical English Grammar (4th Edition), Oxford
- 7. F.T. Wood: A Remedial English Grammar for Foreign Students, Trinity
- 8. Martin Hewings: Advanced English Grammar, Cambridge
- 9. Sidney Greenbaum: Oxford English Grammar (Oxford University Press, 1996)

ENGLISH DSE COURSES for General Programme

ENGLISH GENERAL -DISIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE (DSE)

DSE-1: British Literature

6 Credit

DSE 1T: British Literature

6 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. William Shakespeare –As You Like It
- 2. Bacon: "Of Friendship"
- 3. Thomas Hardy- The Mayor of Casterbridge
- 4. Yeats: 'The Wild Swans at Coole'

Suggested Readings:

- 1. William Shakespeare: As You Like It, Arden Edition
- 2. John Russell Brown: Shakespeare and and His Comedies (Routledge, 2004)
- 3. F.G.Selby, Ed.: Bacon's Essays (Books Way, 2015)
- 4. Sukanta Choudhuri, Ed.: Bacon's Essays (Oxford University Press, 1977)
- 5. Dale Kramer, Ed.: The Mayor of Casterbridge (Oxford University Press, 2009)
- 6. Richard Ellman: Yeats: The Man and the Masks (Literary Licensing, 2011)
- 7. David Green, Ed.: The Winged Word (Macmillan, 2016)

OR

DSE-1: Indian Literature in Translation

6 Credit

DSE 1T: Indian Literature in Translation

6 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. Rabindranath Tagore–*The Wife's Letter*(Translation of *Steer Patra*)
- 2. Vijay Tendulkar– Silence: The Courtisin Session (Translation of Shantata: Court Chalu Ahe)
- 3. Bibhuti Bhushan Bandopadhyay: The Song of the Road, Penguin Modern Classics, 2019
- 4. Kazi Nazrul Islam: 'The Song of the Spinning-wheel' in *Mahatma Gandhi in Bangla* (Mumbai: Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, 2022)

- 1. Sukanta Choudhuri, Ed.: Rabindranath Tagore: Selected Short Stories (Oxford University Press, 2000)
- 2. Jayati Gupta: Narrative and Narration: A Study of the Modern Short Story (Anthem Press, 2008)
- 3. Vijay Tendulkar: Silence! The Court is in Session(Oxford University Press, 2000)
- 4. Sunil Kumar Chattopadhyay: *Bibhutibhushan Bandyopadhyay: Makers of Indian Literature*. New Delhi: Sahitya Akademi, 1994.

DSE-2: Partition Literature

6 Credit

DSE 2T: Partition Literature

6 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. Saadat Hasan Manto, 'TobaTek Singh', in *Black Margins: Manto*,tr.M. Asaduddin (New Delhi: Katha, 2003) pp. 212–20.
- Kapil Krishna Thakur, "The Other Jew" in Survival and Other Stories (Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2012)
- 3. Kushwant Singh, *Train to Pakistan* (Delhi: Penguin India, 2016)
- 4. Jibananda Das, 'I Shall Return to This Bengal', tr. Sukanta Chaudhuri, in *Modern Indian Literature* (New Delhi: OUP, 2004)pp. 8–13.

Suggested Readings:

- ➤ Ritu Menon and Kamla Bhasin, 'Introduction', in *Borders and Boundaries* (New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1998).
- Sukrita P. Kumar, *Narrating Partition* (Delhi: Indialog, 2004).
- ➤ Urvashi Butalia, *The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India* (Delhi: Kali for Women, 2000).
- ➤ Daniela Rogobete and Elisabetta Marino, Eds.: *The Partition of India: Beyond Improbable Lines*, Cambridge Scholars, 2018.
- Gyanendra Pandey: Remembering Partition. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge, 2001.

OR

DSE-2: Nation, Culture and India

6 Credit

DSE 2T: Nation, Culture and India

6 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. Swami Vivekananda, "Swadesh Mantra", The Complete Works of Swami Vivekananda, Vol. 4 [Page:479], final paragraph of 'Modern India'
- 2. Jawaharlal Nehru, 'The Quest', Ch. 3, Discovery of India, OUP.
- 3. Aurobindo's translation of "Vandemataram" as "Hymn to the Mother", P. 465, Vol. 5 *The Complete Works of Sri Aurobindo*
- 4. Rabindranath Tagore: Gora

- 1. The Complete Works of Swami Vivekananda, Vol. 4, Advaita Ashram, Kiolkata, 1958
- 2. Jawaharlal Nehru, Discovery of India, Penguin India, 2008
- 3. The Complete Works of Sri Aurobindo, Sri Aurobindo Ashram Press, Pondicherry
- 4. Rabindranath Tagore: Gora (tr. By Sujit Mukherjee), Sahitya Akademi, New Delhi, 1997.

ENGLISH SEC COURSES for General Programme

ENGLISH GENERAL -SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE (SEC)

SEC-1: Soft Skills 2 Credit

SEC1T: Soft Skills 2 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. Teamwork
- 2. Emotional Intelligence
- 3. Adaptability
- 4. Leadership
- 5. Problem-solving

Suggested Readings:

- 1. English and Soft Skills. S.P. Dhanavel. Orient BlackSwan
- 2. English for Students of Commerce: Precis, Composition, Essays, Poems eds. Kaushik, et al.

OR

SEC-1: Film Studies 2 Credit

SEC1T: Film Studies 2 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. Evolution of the Cinema: Silent Film, Talkie, Colour Film, Digital Age, 3DFilms.
- 2. Response and Review:

- 1. James Monako. How To Read a Film. New York: OUP, 2009.
- 2. Andrew Dix. Beginning Film Studies. Manchester university Press, 2008.
- 3. Satyajit Ray. Our Films, Their Films. Orient Blackswan, 2001.
- 4. Satyajit Ray. Deep Focus: Reflection on Indian Cinema. Ed. Sandip Ray. Harper Collins India. 2011.

SEC-2: Creative Writing

2 Credit

SEC2T: Creative Writing

2 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. **Unit-1:** What is Creative Writing?
- 2. Unit-2: The Art and Craft of Writing
- **3.** Unit-3: Modes of Creative Writing
- 4. Unit-4: Writing for the Media

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Anjana Neira Dev and Others, Creative writing: A Beginner's Manual (Delhi: Pearson, 2009).
- 2. Mary Lee Marksberry. Foundation of Creativity (New York: Harper and Row, 1963)

OR

SEC-2: Technical Writing

2 Credit

SEC2T: Technical Writing

2 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. **Communication**: Language and communication, differences between speech and writing, distinct features of writing.
- 2. **Writing Skills**: Selection of topic, developmental, transitional and concluding paragraphs, descriptive, narrative, expository and argumentative writing.
- 3. **Technical Writing**: Formal and informal writings, formal writings/reports, letters, memorandum, notices, agenda, minutes, common errors to be avoided.

- 1. M. Frank. Writing As Thinking: A Guided Process Approach, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall Reagents.
- 2. L. Hamp-Lyons and B. Heasely. *Study Writing: A Course In Written English. For Academic And Professional Purposes*, Cambridge Univ. Press.
- 3. R. Quirk, S. Greenbaum, G. Leech and J. Svartik. *A Comprehensive Grammar Of The English Language*, Longman, London.
- 4. Daniel G. Riordan & Steven A. Pauley. *Technical Report Writing Today* Biztaantra. 8th Edition (2004).
- 5. Nilanjana Gupta: English for All (Macmillan, 2001)

SEC3T: Translation Studies

2 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. Introducing Translation: A brief history and significance of translation in a multilingual and multicultural society like India.
- 2. Exercises in different Types/modes of translation:
 - a. Semantic/ Literal
 - b. free sense/ literary
 - c. Functional/ Communicative
 - d. Transcreation.
- 3. Introducing basic concepts and terms used in Translation Studies through relevant tasks: a. Equivalence, Language variety, Dialect, Idiolect, Register, Style, Mode, and Code mixing/Switching. b. Defining the process of translation (analysis, transference, restructuring) through critical examination of standard translated literary/non-literary texts.

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Baker, Mona, In Other Words: A Course book on Translation, Routledge, 2001.
- 2. Routledge Encyclopedia of Translation Studies. London and New York: Routledge, 2001.
- 3. Sherry Simon, Gender in translation: Cultural Identity and the Politics of Transmission. New York: Routledge, 1996.
- 4. Catford, I. C. A Linguistic Theory of Translation. London: OUP, 1965.
- 5. Frishberg, Nancy J. Interpreting: An Introduction. Registry of Interpreters, 1990.
- 6. Gargesh, Ravinder and Krishna Kumar Goswami. (Eds.). *Translation and Interpreting: Reader and Workbook*. New Delhi: Orient Longman, 2007.
- 7. House, Juliana. A Model for Translation Quality Assessment. Tubingen: Gunter Narr, 1977.
- 8. Lakshmi, H. Problems of Translation. Hyderabad: Booklings Corporation, 1993.

OR

SEC-3: English Language Teaching

2 Credit

SEC3T: English Language Teaching

2 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. Knowing the Learner
- 2. Basic Phonetics: Speech organs, Vowel & Consonant sounds
- 3. Methods of teaching English Language
- 4. Assessing Language Skills
- 5. Materials for Language teaching and the use of ICT in Language Teaching

- 1. Penny Ur, A Course in Language Teaching: Practice and Theory (Cambridge: CUP, 1996).
- 2. Marianne Celce-Murcia, *Donna M. Brinton, and Marguerite Ann Snow, Teaching English as a Second or Foreign Language* (Delhi: Cengage Learning, 4th edn, 2014).
- 3. Adrian Doff, Teach English: A Training Course For Teachers (Teacher's Workbook) (Cambridge: CUP, 1988).
- 4. Business English (New Delhi: Pearson, 2008).
- 5. R. K. Bansal and J. B. Harrison, *Spoken English: A Manual of Speech and Phonetics* (New Delhi: Orient BlackSwan, 4th edn, 2013).
- 6. Mohammad Aslam, *Teaching of English* (New Delhi: CUP, 2nd edn, 2009)
- 7. Ronald Carter and Michael N.Long: *The Web of Words* (Cambridge University Press, 2007)
- 8. Diane Larsen-Freeman: Techniques and Principles in Language Teaching (Oxford University Press, 2007)

SEC-4: Business Communications

2 Credit

SEC4T: Business Communications

2 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. Introduction to the Essentials of Business Communication: Theory and Practice
- 2. Writing a project report
- 3. Writing minutes of meetings
- 4. E-Correspondence

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Scot, O. Contemporary Business Communication. Biztantra, New Delhi.
- 2. Lesikar, R. V. &Flatley, M. E. Basic Business Communication Skills for Empowering the Internet Generation, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd. New Delhi.

OR

SEC-4: Spoken English

2 Credit

SEC4T: Spoken English

2 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. Differencesbetweenspeechandwriting-distinctfeaturesofOralCommunication; Essentials of Good Communication-Barriers
- 2. Listening: Weak Forms, Stress, Intonation, Voice Modulation, Telephonic Conversation, Rules of Interruption in Civilized discourse
- 3. Speech & Situation/Context:
 - a. Greeting &Leave Taking
 - b. Making & Granting/Refusing Requests
 - c. Queries & Giving Information/Direction
 - d. Describing objects/process
 - e. Narrating events & Commentary
 - f. Persuasion & Motivation
 - g. Complaints & Apologies
 - h. Expressing disapproval
 - i. Alerting & Warning
- 4. Presentation Skills: Interview, Debate, GD, Anchoring, Public Address, Broadcasting

- 1. W.S. Allen. Lining English speech. Orient Longman, London, 1968.
- 2. R.K Bansal and J.B Harrison. Spoken English for India. Orient Longman, Madras, 1972.
- 3. Leena Sen. Communication Skills. Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- 4. B.R.Kishore: Dynamic Business Letter Writing (Diamond Pocket Books, 2001)
- 5. J.D.O'Connor: Better English Pronunciation (Cambridge University Press, 2003)
- 6. T. Balasubraniam: A Textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students (Macmillan, 2013)

Generic Elective (GE) ENGLISH for General programme

ENGLISH GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE) for GENERAL PROGRAMME

GE-1: Gender and Human Rights

6 Credit

GE1T: Gender and Human Rights

6 Credit

Course Contents:

Poetry

Meena Kandasamy "Aggression"

Short Story

Temsula Ao: "Laburnum for My Head"

Hansda Sowvendra Shekhar: "The Adivasi Will Not Dance", "Baso-jhi", from *The Adivasi Will Not Dance*, Speaking Tiger, New Delhi, 2015

• Essay

Virginia Woolf "Professions for Women", from *The Death of the Moth and Other Essays* Section V - "The Human Rights Framework in Practice" from *Women's Rights Are Human Rights* UNHR, 2014.

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Michel Foucault,. The History of Sexuality. London: Penguin, 1990.
- 2. Sandra M.Gilbert and Susan Gubar. *The Madwoman in the Attic: The Woman Writer and the Nineteenth-century Literary Imagination*. New Haven: Yale UP, 1979.
- 3. Elizabeth Jackson,. Feminism and Contemporary Indian Women's Writing. Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- 4. Priyam Banerjee & Menon: Human Rights, Gender and the Environment, Pearson, 2009
- 5. Temsula Ao: Laburnum for My Head: Stories, Penguin India, 2009
- 6. Virginia Woolf: The Death of the Moth and Other Essays, Harcourt Brace, New York, 1942
- 7. Meena Kandasamy, Touch, 2006, Peacock Books, India
- 8. Women's Rights are Human Rights UNHR, Geneva & New York, 2014 URL https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/Events/WHRD/WomenRightsAreHR.pdf)
- 9. Meena Anand, ed. Dalit Women: Fear and Discrimination. Delhi: Isha Books, 2005.
- 10. *Abin Chakraborty*. "Venomous Touch: Meena Kandasamy and the Poetics of Dalit *Resistance*." *Postcolonial Text* 4.4 (2008): 3.

OR

GE-1: Academic Writing and Composition

6 Credit

GE1T: Academic Writing and Composition

6 Credit

Course Contents:

- 1. Introduction to the Writing Process and Conventions of AcademicWriting,
- 2. Study Skills including note making, note taking etc.
- 3. Writing in one's own words Summarizing and Paraphrasing
- 4. Structuring an Argument: Introduction, Interjection, and Conclusion
- 5. Remedial Grammar
- 6. Citing Resources, Editing, Book and Media Review

- 1. LizHamp-LyonsandBenHeasley, *Studywriting: ACourseinWritingSkillsforAcademicPurposes* (Cambridge: CUP, 2006).
- 2. Renu Gupta, A Coursein Academic Writing (New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2010).
- 3. IlonaLeki, Academic Writing: Exploring Processes and Strategies (New York: CUP, 2nd edn, 1998).

- 4. GeraldGraffandCathyBirkenstein, *TheySay/ISay:TheMovesThatMatterinAcademicWriting* (New York: Norton, 2009).
- 5. John M. Swales. *Academic Writing for Graduate Students*
- 6. A. J. Thompson& A. V. Martinet: A Practical English Grammar (4th Edition), Oxford
- 7. F.T. Wood: A Remedial English Grammar for Foreign Students, Trinity
- 8. Martin Hewings: Advanced English Grammar, Cambridge
- 9. Sidney Greenbaum: Oxford English Grammar (Oxford University Press, 1996)

GE-2: Environment and Literature

6 Credit

GE2T: Environment and Literature

6 Credit

Course Contents:

- $1. \quad Nature in Oriental \& Western Thought, Deep Ecology, Third World Environmental is m. \\$
- 2. Gordon J. L. Ramel. "Daffodils No More"
- 3. Mahasweta Devi. "Pterodactyl, Puran Sahay and Pirtha"
- 4. Ruskin Bond. "Dust on the Mountains"

Suggested Readings:

- 1. Cheryll Glotfelty, Harold Fromm.Eds., *The Ecocriticism Reader: Landmarks in Literary Ecology*, Athens, Georgia: University of Georgia Press, 1996
- 2. Bill Devall & George Sessions: Deep Ecology: Living as If Nature Mattered, Gibbs M. Smith Inc, 1985
- 3. George Sessions: Deep Ecology for the Twenty-First Century: Readings on the Philosophy and Practice of the New Environmentalism, Shambhala Publications Inc, 1995
- 4. Mahasweta Devi: Imaginary Maps, (tr. G.C. Spivak), Routledge, 1995
- 5. Vasudha Narayanan 'Water, Wood, and Wisdom: Ecological Perspectives from the Hindu Traditions'
- 6. Allen Carlson. Environmental Aesthetics
- 7. Preeti Ranjan Ghosh. "Towards an Understanding of Environmental Aesthetics: Some Reflections", *The Philosophical Quarterly*, 1998
- 8. Beth Fowkes Tobin. Colonizing Nature
- 9. Vasudha Narayanan. Water, Wood and Wisdom

OR

GE-2: Novel and Prose

6 Credit

GE2T: Novel and Prose

6 Credit

Course Contents:

- a. Bacon: "Of Studies"
- b. Charles Dickens: Oliver Twist
- c. O' Henry: "The Gift of the Magi"
- d. D. H. Lawrence: "The Rocking Horse Winner"

Suggested Readings:

- 1. F.G.Selby, Ed.: *Bacon's Essays* (Books Way, 2015)
- 2. Sukanta Choudhuri, Ed.: *Bacon's Essays* (Oxford University Press, 1977)
- 3. Charles Dickens: Oliver Twist (Penguin Edition/ Wordsworth Classics)
- 4. David Green, Ed.: The Winged Word (Macmillan, 2016)
- 5. O'Henry: The Four Million, Createspace Independent Pub 2017

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