

Vidyasagar University

Curriculum for B.A. (Honours) in Sanskrit [Choice Based Credit System]

Semester-I

| Course | Course Code | Name of the Subjects | Course Type/ Nature | Teaching Scheme in hour per week | | | Credit | Marks |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|-----------|------------|
| | | | | L | T | P | | |
| CC1 | | C1T: Classical Sanskrit Literature (Poetry) | Core Course-1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 75 |
| CC2 | | C2T: Classical Sanskrit Literature (Prose) | Core Course-2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 75 |
| GE1 | | TBD | Generic Elective-1 | | | | 4/5 | 75 |
| | | | | | | | 2/1 | |
| AECC | | English | AECC (Elective) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 50 |
| Semester Total | | | | | | | 20 | 275 |

L=Lecture, T=Tutorial, P=Practical, CC- Core Course, TBD - To be decided, AECC- Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course

Generic Elective (GE) (Interdisciplinary) from other Department [paper will be of 6 credits]

Semester-I

Core Courses (CC)

CC-1 : Classical Sanskrit Literature (Poetry)

Credit 06

CIT : Classical Sanskrit Literature (Poetry)

Course content

| | |
|-------------|--|
| Section 'A' | Raghuva am: Canto-I (Verse: 1-25) |
| Section 'B' | Kum rasambhavam: Canto-V (Verse: 1-30) |
| Section 'C' | Kir t rjun yam - Canto I (1-25 Verses) |
| Section 'D' | N ti atakam (1-20 Verses, 1st two Paddhatis)-M. R. Kale Edition. |
| Section 'E' | Origin and Development of Mah k vya and G tik vya |

Unit-Wise Division:

Section 'A'

Raghuva am: Canto-I (Verse: 1-25)

Unit: I Raghuva am: Introduction (Author and Text), Appropriateness of title, Canto I, 1-10 Grammatical analysis, Meaning/translation, Explanation, content analysis, Characteristics of Raghu Clan.

Unit: II Raghuva am: Canto I (Verses 11-25) grammatical analysis, Meaning/translation, Explanation, Role of Dil pa in the welfare of subjects.

Section 'B'

Kum rasambhavam: Canto-V (Verses: 1-30)

Unit: I Kum rasambhavam: Introduction (Author and Text), Appropriateness of title, Background of given contents.

Text Reading Canto I Verses 1-15, (Grammatical analysis, Translation, and Explanation), Poetic excellence and Plot.

Unit: II Kum rasambhavam : Text Reading Canto I Verses 16-30 (Grammatical analysis, Translation, Explanation), Penance of P rvati, Poetic excellence, Plot.

Section 'C'

Kir t rjun yam - Canto I (1-25 Verses)

Unit: I Kir t rjun yam: Introduction (Author and Text), Appropriateness of title, Background of given contents,

Canto I Verses 1-16, Grammatical analysis, Translation, Explanation, Poetic excellence, thematic analysis.

Unit: II Kir t rjun yam: Verses 17-25, Grammatical analysis, Translation, Explanation, Poetic excellence, thematic analysis.

Section 'D'

N ti atakam (1-20 Verses, 1st two Paddhatis)-M. R. Kale Edition

Unit: I N ti atakam: Verses (1-10) Grammatical analysis Translation, explanation.

Unit: II N ti atakam: Verses (11-20) Grammatical analysis Translation, explanation, thematic analysis bhart hari's comments on society.

Section 'E'

Origin and Development of Mahākāvya and Gītikāvya

- Unit: I** Origin and development of different types of Mahākāvya with special reference to Aśvaghoṣa, Kālidāsa, Bhāṣya, Māgha, Bhaṭṭi, Śiṅgāra.
- Unit: II** Origin & Development of Sanskrit gītikāvya with special reference to Kālidāsa, Bilhaṅga, Jayadeva, Amaraśilpa, Bhāṣya and their works.

CC-2 : Classical Sanskrit Literature (Prose)

Credit 06

C2T : Classical Sanskrit Literature (Prose)

Course content

- Section 'A' *Ukhaṅśopadeśa* (Ed. Prahlād Kumaṛ)
- Section 'B' *Vikṛāntakāvya* Upto 15th Para
- Section 'C' Origin and development of prose, Important prose romances and fables

Unit-Wise Division:

Section 'A'

Ukhaṅśopadeśa (Ed. Prahlād Kumaṛ)

- Unit: I** Introduction- Author/Text, Text up to page 116 of Prahlād Kumaṛ Up to the end of the Text.
- Unit: II** Society, *yurveda* and political thoughts depicted in *Ukhaṅśopadeśa*, logical meaning and application of sayings like बाणोणच्छष्ट जगत्सवाम्, वाणी बाणो बभूव, पञ्चाननो बाण etc.

Section 'B'

Vikṛāntakāvya Upto 15th Para

- Unit: I** Para 1 to 10 - Introduction- Author, Text, Text reading (Grammar, Translation, and Explanation), Poetic excellence, plot, Timing of Action.
- Unit: II** Para 11 to 15 - Text reading (Grammar, Translation, and Explanation), Poetic excellence, plot, Timing of Action. Society, language and style of *Daśarīn*. Exposition of Saying दण्डेन पदलाणलत्यम्, कणवदाण्डौ कणवदाण्डौ कणवदाण्डौ न सशय ।

Section 'C'

Origin and development of prose, Important prose romances and fables

- Unit: I** Origin and development of prose, important prose romances and fables
- Unit: II** (i) Subandhu, *Daśarīn*, *Bāṇa*, *Ambikā* *dattā Vyāsa*.
(ii) *Pātaṅtra*, *Hitopadeśa*, *Vetāpācavi* *atik*, *Śiṅgāra* *tri* *ik*, *Puru* *apar* *k*, *ukasaptati*.

Generic Elective (GE)

GE-1 [Interdisciplinary for other department]

GE-1 : Basic Sanskrit

Credit 06

GE1T : Basic Sanskrit

Course content:

Section 'A' Grammar and composition Part I

Section 'B' Grammar and composition Part II

Section 'C' Literature

Unit-Wise Division:

Section 'A'

Grammar and Composition Part I

- Unit: I** Nominative forms of pronouns- *asmad, yu mad, etat* and *tat* in masculine, feminine and neuter.
Nominative forms of 'a' ending masculine and neuter gender nouns with *pa h, kh d, likh* and similar simple verbs in present, past and future. Objective forms of the above nouns and pronouns in singular with more simple verbs
- Unit: II** Instrumental, dative, ablative forms of the above nouns and pronouns in singular, dual and plural instrumental, dative, ablative forms of all the words in this syllabus.
- Unit: III** ' ' and ' ' ending feminine words in nominative and accusative cases with *lo lak ra* (imperative).
- Unit: IV** ' ' and ' ' ending feminine nouns in singular in Genitive/ possessive and locative cases, genitive and locative cases in singular in pronouns *tat, etat, yat, kim*
- Unit: V** Masculine and Feminine nouns ending in 'i' and masculine nouns ending in 'u' in various cases in singular
- Unit: VI** Masculine nouns ending in consonants – *bhavat, gu in, tman* and Feminine nouns ending in consonants – *v k*, Neuter nouns ending in consonants – *jagat, manas*

Section 'B'

Grammar and Composition Part II

- Unit: I** Special Verb forms – *in parasmaipada* –past, present, future and imperative - *k, r*
- Unit: II** Special Verb forms – *in parasmaipada* –past, present, future and imperative *jñ* .
Special Verb forms – *in parasmaipada* –past, present, future and imperative *d* .
- Unit: III** tmanepada – *sev, labh*
- Unit: IV** Phonetic changes – *visarga sandhi*
vowel sandhis.

Unit: V

Participles - *at* , *nac*, *ktavatu*, *ka*.

Pratyayas – *ktiv* , *lyap*, *tumun*.

Active – passive structures in *lak ras* – (third person forms only) and *pratyayas*

ka, *ktavatu*

Section ‘C’

Literature

Unit: I

Gita Chapter XII